



## Contents

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>44 - Wheels, tyres, vehicle geometry</b> .....  | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>1 General notes on wheels and tyres (passenger cars)</b> .....                              | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>2 Legislative and technical conditions for converting wheel and tyre combinations</b> ..... | <b>3</b>  |
| 2.1 Legislative conditions for converting wheel and tyre combinations .....                    | 3         |
| 2.2 Technical conditions for converting wheel and tyre combinations .....                      | 3         |
| 2.3 Additional wheel housing extensions (flaps) .....  | 4         |
| 2.4 „Series 80“ tyres .....  | 4         |
| <b>3 Documents and codes/designations</b> .....  | <b>5</b>  |
| 3.1 New vehicle registration documents since 01.10.2005 .....                                  | 5         |
| 3.2 COC document (EEC Certificate of Conformity) .....   | 6         |
| 3.3 EU general type approval number, sales type and sales or trade designation .....           | 6         |
| <b>4 Useful information regarding tyres</b> .....  | <b>8</b>  |
| 4.1 Identification markings on the tyre sidewall .....   | 8         |
| 4.2 Explanation of tyre markings .....   | 9         |
| 4.3 Speed ratings for tyres .....  | 10        |
| 4.4 Undulations .....  | 11        |
| 4.5 Tyre storage .....   | 12        |
| 4.6 Tyre ageing .....  | 12        |
| 4.7 Tyre sizes for vehicles with four-wheel drive .....  | 14        |
| 4.8 Winter tyres .....   | 14        |
| 4.9 Winter tyres with speed symbol „V“ .....   | 15        |
| 4.10 Extra Load (XL) V winter tyres .....  | 16        |
| 4.11 Maximum speeds for V and Extra Load (XL) winter tyres .....                               | 16        |
| 4.12 Reinforced and Extra Load (XL) tyres .....  | 17        |
| 4.13 Snow chains .....   | 17        |
| <b>5 Tyre wear/ mileage for passenger car tyres</b> .....                                      | <b>19</b> |
| 5.1 General .....  | 19        |
| 5.2 Requirements to be met by tyres .....  | 19        |
| 5.3 Wear behaviour of high-speed tyres .....   | 20        |
| 5.4 Factors influencing the service life of a tyre .....                                       | 20        |
| 5.5 Driving style .....  | 20        |
| 5.6 Tyre maintenance .....   | 21        |
| 5.7 Evenly worn tyres .....  | 22        |
| 5.8 Measuring tread depth .....  | 23        |
| 5.9 One-sided wear .....   | 23        |
| 5.10 Outer shoulder wear .....   | 26        |
| 5.11 Wear in middle of tyre .....  | 26        |
| 5.12 Diagonal washout .....  | 28        |
| <b>6 Tyre noise</b> .....  | <b>29</b> |
| 6.1 General notes on tyre noise .....  | 29        |
| 6.2 Saw-tooth wear .....   | 29        |
| 6.3 Flat spots (from locking wheels) .....   | 30        |
| <b>7 Vehicle pulls to one side</b> .....   | <b>32</b> |
| 7.1 General .....  | 32        |
| 7.2 Conicity .....   | 32        |
| 7.3 Remedies when vehicle pulls to one side .....  | 33        |
| 7.4 Strategic rotation of wheels for non-directional tyres .....                               | 34        |
| 7.5 Strategic rotation of wheels having unidirectional tyres .....                             | 35        |
| <b>8 Tyre damage</b> .....   | <b>37</b> |
| 8.1 General information .....  | 37        |
| 8.2 Construction of a radial belted tyre .....   | 38        |
| 8.3 Impact damage .....  | 38        |



|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 8.4       | Cuts  | 40         |
| 8.5       | Damage caused by foreign bodies   | 40         |
| 8.6       | Loss of air from tyre   | 40         |
| 8.7       | Tyre pressure   | 40         |
| 8.8       | Tyre damage due to insufficient tyre pressure   | 41         |
| 8.9       | Rising tyre temperature caused by insufficient inflation pressure                         | 42         |
| 8.10      | Tyre damage due to fitting error (fitting damage)   | 43         |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Tyres with run-flat properties</b>   | <b>45</b>  |
| 9.1       | General   | 45         |
| 9.2       | Design and identification   | 46         |
| 9.3       | Retrofitting/requirements when using run-flat tyres                                       | 46         |
| 9.4       | Repairs   | 47         |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Rolling resistance optimised tyres</b>   | <b>48</b>  |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Facts about disc-type wheels (passenger cars)</b>                                      | <b>49</b>  |
| 11.1      | Design of disc-type wheel   | 49         |
| 11.2      | Data on wheel rims  | 49         |
| 11.3      | Wheel rims - pitch circle diameter  | 50         |
| 11.4      | Split rim composite wheels  | 50         |
| 11.5      | Alloy wheels with exchangeable trim elements  | 50         |
| 11.6      | Alloy wheels with exchangeable trim elements (Zaragoza)                                   | 51         |
| 11.7      | Care and maintenance of alloy wheel rims  | 55         |
| 11.8      | Restoring alloy wheels  | 55         |
| 11.9      | The valve   | 57         |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Notes on use of temporary spare wheels</b>   | <b>58</b>  |
| <b>13</b> | <b>Fox from model year 2006</b>   | <b>59</b>  |
| 13.1      | Fox, type 5Z model year 2006 to model year 2012   | 59         |
| 13.2      | Wheel allocation for Fox, type 5Z model year 2006 to model year 2012                      | 60         |
| <b>14</b> | <b>up! from model year 2012</b>   | <b>66</b>  |
| 14.1      | Advance information about up! Model year 2012   | 66         |
| <b>15</b> | <b>Polo from model year 2010</b>  | <b>67</b>  |
| 15.1      | Polo, type 6R model year 2010 to model year 2012  | 67         |
| 15.2      | Wheel allocation for Polo, type 6R model year 2010 to model year 2012                     | 69         |
| <b>16</b> | <b>Polo BlueMotion from model year 2010</b>   | <b>73</b>  |
| 16.1      | Polo BlueMotion, type 6R model year 2010 to model year 2012                               | 73         |
| 16.2      | Wheel allocation for Polo BlueMotion, type 6R model year 2010 to model year 2012          | 74         |
| <b>17</b> | <b>CrossPolo from model year 2011</b>   | <b>77</b>  |
| 17.1      | CrossPolo, type 6R model year 2011 to model year 2012                                     | 77         |
| 17.2      | Wheel allocation CrossPolo, type 6R model year 2011 to model year 2012                    | 79         |
| <b>18</b> | <b>Polo GTI from model year 2011</b>  | <b>84</b>  |
| 18.1      | Polo GTI, type 6R model year 2011 to model year 2012                                      | 84         |
| 18.2      | Wheel allocation Polo GTI, type 6R model year 2011 to model year 2012                     | 85         |
| <b>19</b> | <b>Golf from model year 2009</b>  | <b>88</b>  |
| 19.1      | Golf, Golf 4Motion, sales type 5K model year 2009 to model year 2012                      | 88         |
| 19.2      | Wheel allocation for Golf, Golf 4Motion, sales type 5K model year 2009 to model year 2012 | 92         |
| <b>20</b> | <b>Golf BlueMotion from model year 2009</b>   | <b>110</b> |
| 20.1      | Golf BlueMotion, sales type 5K model year 2009 to model year 2012                         | 110        |
| 20.2      | Wheel allocation for Golf BlueMotion, sales type 5K model year 2009 to model year 2012    | 112        |
| <b>21</b> | <b>Golf GTD from model year 2010</b>  | <b>120</b> |
| 21.1      | Golf GTD, sales type 5K, model year 2010 to model year 2012                               | 120        |
| 21.2      | Wheel allocation for Golf GTD, type 5K model year 2010 to model year 2012                 | 122        |
| <b>22</b> | <b>Golf GTI from model year 2010</b>  | <b>137</b> |
| 22.1      | Golf GTI, sales type 5K, model year 2010 to model year 2012                               | 137        |



|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 22.2      | Wheel allocation for Golf GTI, type 5K model year 2010 to model year 2012                                  | 139        |
| <b>23</b> | <b>Golf R from model year 2010</b>   | <b>155</b> |
| 23.1      | Golf R, sales type 5K model year 2010  | 155        |
| 23.2      | Golf R, sales type 5K model year 2011 to model year 2012   | 156        |
| 23.3      | Wheel allocation for Golf R, type 5K model year 2010 to model year 2012                                    | 157        |
| <b>24</b> | <b>CrossGolf from model year 2011</b>  | <b>165</b> |
| 24.1      | CrossGolf, sales type 521 model year 2011 to model year 2012   | 165        |
| 24.2      | Wheel allocation CrossGolf, sales type 521 model year 2011 to model year 2012                              | 168        |
| <b>25</b> | <b>Golf Cabriolet from model year 2012</b>   | <b>182</b> |
| 25.1      | Golf Cabriolet, sales type 517 from model year 2012  | 182        |
| 25.2      | Wheel allocation Golf Cabriolet, sales type 517 from model year 2012                                       | 184        |
| <b>26</b> | <b>Golf Plus from model year 2009</b>  | <b>202</b> |
| 26.1      | Golf Plus, sales type 521 model year 2009 to model year 2011   | 202        |
| 26.2      | Golf Plus, sales type 521 model year 2012  | 207        |
| 26.3      | Wheel allocation for Golf Plus, sales type 521 model year 2009 to model year 2012                          | 211        |
| <b>27</b> | <b>Golf Plus BlueMotion from model year 2010</b>   | <b>228</b> |
| 27.1      | Golf Plus BlueMotion, sales type 521, model year 2010 to model year 2012                                   | 228        |
| 27.2      | Wheel allocation for Golf Plus BlueMotion, sales type 521, model year 2010 to model year 2012              | 230        |
| <b>28</b> | <b>Golf Variant from model year 2010</b>   | <b>239</b> |
| 28.1      | Golf Variant, Golf Variant 4Motion, sales type AJ5 model year 2010 to model year 2012                      | 239        |
| 28.2      | Wheel allocation for Golf Variant, Golf Variant 4Motion, sales type AJ5 model year 2010 to model year 2012 | 245        |
| <b>29</b> | <b>Golf Variant BlueMotion from model year 2010</b>  | <b>263</b> |
| 29.1      | Golf Variant BlueMotion, sales type AJ5, model year 2010 to model year 2012                                | 263        |
| 29.2      | Wheel allocation for Golf Variant BlueMotion, sales type AJ5, model year 2010 to model year 2012           | 264        |
| <b>30</b> | <b>Jetta from model year 2011</b>  | <b>273</b> |
| 30.1      | Jetta, sales type 162 model year 2011 to model year 2012   | 273        |
| 30.2      | Wheel allocation Jetta, sales type 162 model year 2011   | 276        |
| <b>31</b> | <b>Jetta from model year 2011 (NAR)</b>  | <b>293</b> |
| 31.1      | Jetta, sales type 162 from model year 2011 (NAR)   | 293        |
| 31.2      | Wheel allocation for Jetta, sales type 162 from model year 2011 (NAR)                                      | 295        |
| <b>32</b> | <b>Beetle from model year 2012</b>   | <b>311</b> |
| 32.1      | Beetle, sales type 5C1, from model year 2012   | 311        |
| 32.2      | Beetle, sales type 5C1, from model year 2012   | 312        |
| <b>33</b> | <b>Scirocco from model year 2009</b>   | <b>317</b> |
| 33.1      | Scirocco, sales type 137, model year 2009 to model year 2011   | 317        |
| 33.2      | Scirocco, sales type 137 model year 2012   | 320        |
| 33.3      | Wheel allocation for Scirocco, sales type 137 model year 2009 to model year 2012                           | 322        |
| <b>34</b> | <b>Scirocco R from model year 2010</b>   | <b>328</b> |
| 34.1      | Scirocco R, sales type 137, model year 2010 to model year 2011   | 328        |
| 34.2      | Scirocco R, sales type 137 model year 2012   | 329        |
| 34.3      | Wheel allocation for Scirocco R, sales type 137, model year 2010 to model year 2012                        | 330        |
| <b>35</b> | <b>Touran from model year 2003</b>   | <b>336</b> |
| 35.1      | Touran, type 1T model year 2003 to model year 2006   | 336        |
| 35.2      | Touran, type 1T model year 2007 to model year 2010   | 339        |
| 35.3      | Touran, type 1T and type 1t model year 2011 to model year 2012   | 344        |
| 35.4      | Wheel allocation Touran, type 1T and type 1t model year 2003 to model year 2012                            | 349        |
| <b>36</b> | <b>CrossTouran from model year 2008</b>  | <b>359</b> |
| 36.1      | CrossTouran, type 1T model year 2008 to model year 2009  | 359        |
| 36.2      | CrossTouran, type 1T and type 1t model year 2010 to model year 2012  | 362        |



|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 36.3      | Wheel allocation CrossTouran, type 1T and type 1t model year 2008 to model year 2012                             | 366        |
| <b>37</b> | <b>Touran BlueMotion from model year 2009</b>  | <b>369</b> |
| 37.1      | Touran BlueMotion, type 1T and type 1t model year 2009 to model year 2012  | 369        |
| 37.2      | Wheel allocation Touran BlueMotion, type 1T and type 1t model year 2009 to model year 2012                       | 371        |
| <b>38</b> | <b>Tiguan from model year 2008</b>   | <b>379</b> |
| 38.1      | Tiguan, type 5N model year 2008 to model year 2011   | 379        |
| 38.2      | Tiguan, type 5N, model year 2012   | 380        |
| 38.3      | Wheel allocation for Tiguan, type 5N model year 2008 to model year 2012  | 382        |
| <b>39</b> | <b>Eos from model year 2006</b>  | <b>387</b> |
| 39.1      | Eos, type 1F from model year 2006  | 387        |
| 39.2      | Eos, type 1F model year 2007 to model year 2012  | 388        |
| 39.3      | Wheel allocation for Eos, type 1F model year 2006 to model year 2012   | 391        |
| <b>40</b> | <b>Passat saloon from model year 2011</b>  | <b>401</b> |
| 40.1      | Passat saloon, sales type 362 model year 2011 to model year 2012   | 401        |
| 40.2      | Wheel allocation Passat saloon, sales type 362 model year 2011 to model year 2012                                | 406        |
| <b>41</b> | <b>Passat Variant from model year 2011</b>   | <b>412</b> |
| 41.1      | Passat estate, sales type 365 model year 2011 to model year 2012   | 412        |
| 41.2      | Wheel allocation Passat estate, sales type 365 model year 2011 to model year 2012                                | 417        |
| <b>42</b> | <b>Passat CC from model year 2009, CC from model year 2010</b>   | <b>423</b> |
| 42.1      | Passat CC, sales type 357 model year 2009  | 423        |
| 42.2      | Passat CC, CC, sales type 357 model year 2010 to model year 2012   | 425        |
| 42.3      | Wheel allocation Passat CC, CC, sales type 357 model year 2009 to model year 2012                                | 426        |
| <b>43</b> | <b>Phaeton from model year 2003</b>  | <b>431</b> |
| 43.1      | Phaeton, type 3D, model year 2003 to model year 2009 - short and long wheelbase                                  | 431        |
| 43.2      | Phaeton, type 3D and type 3d, model year 2010 to model year 2012 - short and long wheelbase                      | 434        |
| 43.3      | Wheel allocation for Phaeton, type 3D and type 3d, model year 2003 to model year 2012 - short and long wheelbase | 436        |
| <b>44</b> | <b>Sharan from model year 2011</b>   | <b>444</b> |
| 44.1      | Sharan, Sharan 4Motion, type 7N model year 2011 to model year 2012   | 444        |
| 44.2      | Wheel allocation Sharan, Sharan 4Motion, type 7N model year 2011 to model year 2012                              | 446        |
| <b>45</b> | <b>Touareg from model year 2010</b>  | <b>449</b> |
| 45.1      | Touareg, type 7P and type 7p, model year 2010 to model year 2012   | 449        |
| 45.2      | Wheel allocation for Touareg, type 7P and type 7p, model year 2010 to model year 2012                            | 451        |
| <b>46</b> | <b>Touareg hybrid from model year 2011</b>   | <b>456</b> |
| 46.1      | Touareg hybrid, type 7PH and type 7pH, model year 2011 to model year 2012  | 456        |
| 46.2      | Wheel allocation Touareg hybrid, type 7PH and type 7pH, model year 2011 to model year 2012                       | 457        |
| <b>47</b> | <b>Breakdown set for VW Vehicles</b>   | <b>460</b> |
| <b>48</b> | <b>Temporary spare tyres and wheels for VW vehicles</b>  | <b>461</b> |
| <b>49</b> | <b>Recommended summer tyres</b>  | <b>462</b> |
| 49.1      | Summer tyres for Fox from model year 2006  | 462        |
| 49.2      | Summer tyres for Polo from model year 2010   | 462        |
| 49.3      | Summer tyres for Polo BlueMotion from model year 2010  | 463        |
| 49.4      | Summer tyres for CrossPolo from model year 2011  | 464        |
| 49.5      | Summer tyres for Polo GTI from model year 2011   | 464        |
| 49.6      | Summer tyres for Golf from model year 2009   | 465        |
| 49.7      | Summer tyres for Golf BlueMotion from model year 2009  | 466        |
| 49.8      | Summer tyres for Golf GTD from model year 2009   | 467        |
| 49.9      | Summer tyres for Golf GTI from model year 2009   | 467        |
| 49.10     | Summer tyres for Golf R from model year 2010   | 468        |



|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 49.11     | Summer tyres for CrossGolf from model year 2011                          | 469        |
| 49.12     | Summer tyres Golf Cabriolet from model year 2012                         | 470        |
| 49.13     | Summer tyres for Golf Plus from model year 2009                          | 471        |
| 49.14     | Summer tyres for Golf Plus BlueMotion from model year 2010               | 472        |
| 49.15     | Summer tyres for Golf Variant from model year 2010                       | 473        |
| 49.16     | Summer tyres for Golf Variant BlueMotion from model year 2010            | 474        |
| 49.17     | Summer tyres for Jetta from model year 2011                              | 475        |
| 49.18     | Summer tyres for Beetle from model year 2012                             | 477        |
| 49.19     | Summer tyres for Scirocco from model year 2009                           | 477        |
| 49.20     | Summer tyres for Scirocco R from model year 2010                         | 477        |
| 49.21     | Summer tyres for Touran from model year 2003                             | 478        |
| 49.22     | Summer tyres for Touran BlueMotion from model year 2009                  | 478        |
| 49.23     | Summer tyres for CrossTouran from model year 2008                        | 479        |
| 49.24     | Summer tyres for Tiguan from model year 2008                             | 479        |
| 49.25     | Summer tyres for Eos from model year 2006                                | 480        |
| 49.26     | Summer tyres for Passat saloon from model year 2011                      | 480        |
| 49.27     | Summer tyres for Passat Variant from model year 2011                     | 481        |
| 49.28     | Summer tyres Passat CC from model year 2009, CC from model year 2010     | 482        |
| 49.29     | Summer tyres for Sharan from model year 2011                             | 482        |
| 49.30     | Summer tyres for Phaeton from model year 2003                            | 482        |
| 49.31     | Summer tyres for Touareg from model year 2010                            | 483        |
| 49.32     | Summer tyres for Touareg hybrid from model year 2011                     | 483        |
| <b>50</b> | <b>Recommended all-season tyres</b>                                      | <b>484</b> |
| 50.1      | All-season tyres for Polo from model year 2010                           | 484        |
| 50.2      | All-season tyres for Polo BlueMotion from model year 2010                | 484        |
| 50.3      | All-season tyres for CrossPolo from model year 2011                      | 484        |
| 50.4      | All-season tyres for Polo GTI from model year 2011                       | 485        |
| 50.5      | All-season tyres for Golf from model year 2009                           | 485        |
| 50.6      | All-season tyres for CrossGolf from model year 2011                      | 485        |
| 50.7      | All-weather tyres Golf Cabriolet from model year 2012                    | 486        |
| 50.8      | All-season tyres for Golf Plus from model year 2009                      | 486        |
| 50.9      | All-season tyres for Golf Variant from model year 2010                   | 487        |
| 50.10     | All-season tyres for Jetta from model year 2011                          | 487        |
| 50.11     | All-season tyres for Jetta from model year 2011 (NAR)                    | 487        |
| 50.12     | All-season tyres for Touran from model year 2003                         | 488        |
| 50.13     | All-season tyres for Beetle from model year 2012                         | 488        |
| 50.14     | All-season tyres for Tiguan from model year 2008                         | 488        |
| 50.15     | All-season tyres for Eos from model year 2006                            | 488        |
| 50.16     | All-season tyres for Passat saloon from model year 2011                  | 489        |
| 50.17     | All-season tyres for Passat Variant from model year 2011                 | 489        |
| 50.18     | All-season tyres Passat CC from model year 2009, CC from model year 2010 | 489        |
| 50.19     | All-season tyres for Sharan from model year 2011                         | 490        |
| 50.20     | All-season tyres for Phaeton from model year 2003                        | 490        |
| 50.21     | All-season tyres for Touareg from model year 2010                        | 490        |
| 50.22     | All-season tyres Touareg hybrid from model year 2010                     | 490        |
| <b>51</b> | <b>Recommended winter tyres</b>  | <b>492</b> |
| 51.1      | Winter tyres for Fox from model year 2006                                | 492        |
| 51.2      | Winter tyres for Polo from model year 2010                               | 492        |
| 51.3      | Winter tyres for Polo BlueMotion from model year 2010                    | 493        |
| 51.4      | Winter tyres for CrossPolo from model year 2011                          | 493        |
| 51.5      | Winter tyres for Polo GTI from model year 2011                           | 493        |
| 51.6      | Winter tyres for Golf from model year 2009                               | 493        |
| 51.7      | Winter tyres for Golf BlueMotion from model year 2009                    | 494        |
| 51.8      | Winter tyres for Golf GTD from model year 2009                           | 494        |
| 51.9      | Winter tyres for Golf GTI from model year 2009                           | 494        |
| 51.10     | Winter tyres for Golf R from model year 2010                             | 494        |



|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| 51.11 | Winter tyres for CrossGolf from model year 2011                      | 495 |
| 51.12 | Winter tyres Golf Cabriolet from model year 2012                     | 495 |
| 51.13 | Winter tyres for Golf Plus from model year 2009                      | 495 |
| 51.14 | Winter tyres for Golf Plus BlueMotion from model year 2010           | 496 |
| 51.15 | Winter tyres for Golf Variant from model year 2010                   | 496 |
| 51.16 | Winter tyres for Golf Variant BlueMotion from model year 2010        | 496 |
| 51.17 | Winter tyres for Jetta from model year 2011                          | 497 |
| 51.18 | Winter tyres for Beetle from model year 2012                         | 497 |
| 51.19 | Winter tyres for Scirocco from model year 2009                       | 497 |
| 51.20 | Winter tyres for Scirocco R from model year 2010                     | 497 |
| 51.21 | Winter tyres for Touran from model year 2003                         | 498 |
| 51.22 | Winter tyres for Touran BlueMotion from model year 2009              | 498 |
| 51.23 | Winter tyres for CrossTouran from model year 2008                    | 498 |
| 51.24 | Winter tyres for Tiguan from model year 2008                         | 499 |
| 51.25 | Winter tyres for Eos from model year 2006                            | 499 |
| 51.26 | Winter tyres for Passat saloon from model year 2011                  | 499 |
| 51.27 | Winter tyres for Passat Variant from model year 2011                 | 499 |
| 51.28 | Winter tyres Passat CC from model year 2009, CC from model year 2010 | 500 |
| 51.29 | Winter tyres for Sharan from model year 2011                         | 500 |
| 51.30 | Winter tyres for Phaeton from model year 2003                        | 500 |
| 51.31 | Winter tyres for Touareg from model year 2010                        | 500 |
| 51.32 | Winter tyres Touareg hybrid from model year 2010                     | 501 |