

## Contents

<b>01 - Self-diagnosis . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Multi Point Injection self-diagnosis . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Multi Point Injection self-diagnosis . . . . .	1
1.2 Technical data of self-diagnosis . . . . .	1
1.3 Safety precautions . . . . .	1
1.4 Connecting vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051/ fault reader V.A.G 1551 and selecting functions . . . . .	1
<b>2 Interrogating and erasing fault memory . . . . .</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1 Interrogating and erasing fault memory . . . . .	4
2.2 Fault table . . . . .	6
2.3 Fault codes 00281 - 00537 . . . . .	6
2.4 Fault codes 00540 - 65535 . . . . .	15
<b>3 Final control diagnosis . . . . .</b>	<b>23</b>
3.1 Final control diagnosis . . . . .	23
<b>4 Basic setting . . . . .</b>	<b>25</b>
4.1 Basic setting . . . . .	25
<b>5 Encoding control unit . . . . .</b>	<b>27</b>
5.1 Encoding control unit . . . . .	27
5.2 Encoding table . . . . .	28
<b>6 Reading measured value block . . . . .</b>	<b>28</b>
6.1 Reading measured value block . . . . .	28
6.2 List of display groups . . . . .	29
6.3 Reading measured value block: Display groups 000 to 010 . . . . .	32
6.4 Reading measured value block: Display groups 011 - 019 . . . . .	46
<b>7 Adaption . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>
7.1 Adaption . . . . .	51
7.2 CO setting on vehicles with no Lambda probes . . . . .	51
<b>8 Checking wiring of diagnostic connectors . . . . .</b>	<b>54</b>
8.1 Checking wiring of diagnostic connectors . . . . .	54
8.2 Checking power supply for "black" diagnostic connector . . . . .	55
8.3 Checking wiring between "white" diagnostic connector and engine control unit . . . . .	55
<b>24 - Mixture preparation, Injection . . . . .</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>1 Servicing Multi Point Injection system . . . . .</b>	<b>58</b>
1.1 Servicing Multi Point Injection system . . . . .	58
1.2 Safety precautions . . . . .	58
1.3 Rules for cleanliness . . . . .	58
1.4 Technical data . . . . .	59
1.5 Exploded view of fitting locations . . . . .	60
1.6 Removing and installing throttle valve unit and intake-manifold changeover system components . . . . .	64
1.7 Wiring and component check using test box V.A.G 1598 A . . . . .	67
1.8 Replacing engine control unit . . . . .	68
1.9 Checking idling speed and CO content . . . . .	71
1.10 Checking system pressure, fuel pressure regulator and holding pressure . . . . .	72
1.11 Checking injectors . . . . .	76
1.12 Dismantling and assembling fuel rail with injectors . . . . .	81
1.13 Removing and installing injectors . . . . .	82
1.14 Checking injection quantity, freedom from leaks and spray pattern of injectors . . . . .	84
1.15 Checking fuel pump relay -J17 and actuation . . . . .	86
1.16 Checking idling-speed stabilisation valve -N71 . . . . .	91
1.17 Checking air-mass meter -G70 . . . . .	95
1.18 Checking intake system for leaks (unmetered air) . . . . .	99

<b>2</b>	<b>Checking intake manifold changeover . . . . .</b>	<b>100</b>
2.1	Checking intake manifold changeover . . . . .	100
2.2	Checking operation . . . . .	100
2.3	Checking vacuum system for leaks . . . . .	101
2.4	Checking intake-manifold changeover valve -N156 . . . . .	103
<b>3</b>	<b>Checking Lambda control . . . . .</b>	<b>107</b>
3.1	Checking Lambda control . . . . .	107
3.2	Checking operation of Lambda probes . . . . .	108
3.3	Checking Lambda probe heating . . . . .	110
3.4	Checking Lambda probe and signal wire . . . . .	113
3.5	Removing and installing Lambda probe . . . . .	114
<b>4</b>	<b>Checking fuel tank breather system . . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>
4.1	Checking fuel tank breather system . . . . .	115
4.2	Checking activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80 . . . . .	116
<b>5</b>	<b>Checking throttle valve potentiometer -G69 . . . . .</b>	<b>121</b>
5.1	Checking throttle valve potentiometer -G69 . . . . .	121
5.2	Checking idling switch -F60 . . . . .	125
<b>6</b>	<b>Checking exhaust gas recirculation system . . . . .</b>	<b>129</b>
6.1	Checking exhaust gas recirculation system . . . . .	129
6.2	Checking exhaust-gas recirculation valve -N18 . . . . .	129
6.3	Checking mechanical EGR valve . . . . .	133
6.4	Checking exhaust gas recirculation temperature sensor -G98 . . . . .	135
<b>7</b>	<b>Checking additional signals . . . . .</b>	<b>138</b>
7.1	Checking additional signals . . . . .	138
7.2	Checking air-conditioner compressor signal and air-conditioner compressor shutoff . . . . .	138
7.3	Checking engine-speed signal . . . . .	141
7.4	Checking vehicle-speed signal . . . . .	142
7.5	Checking consumption signal for on-board computer . . . . .	144
7.6	Checking output signal for throttle valve position . . . . .	144
7.7	Checking gear signal . . . . .	146
7.8	Checking ignition timing retardation on changing gear . . . . .	149
<b>8</b>	<b>Vacuum diagram . . . . .</b>	<b>152</b>
8.1	Vacuum diagram . . . . .	152
8.2	Vehicles with manual gearbox and no exhaust gas recirculation . . . . .	152
8.3	Vehicles with automatic gearbox and no exhaust gas recirculation . . . . .	154
8.4	Vehicles with manual gearbox and exhaust gas recirculation . . . . .	156
8.5	Vehicles with automatic gearbox and exhaust gas recirculation . . . . .	159
<b>28 - Ignition system . . . . .</b>	<b>162</b>	
<b>1</b>	<b>Checking ignition system . . . . .</b>	<b>162</b>
1.1	Checking ignition system . . . . .	162
1.2	Safety precautions . . . . .	162
1.3	Technical data . . . . .	162
1.4	Removing and installing ignition system components . . . . .	163
1.5	Checking ignition coil-N, ignition coil 2 -N128 and ignition coil 3 -N158 . . . . .	166
1.6	Checking final output stage -N122 . . . . .	169
1.7	Checking firing point sender -G4 . . . . .	172
1.8	Checking engine speed sender -G28 . . . . .	174
1.9	Checking coolant temperature sender -G62 . . . . .	179
1.10	Checking control unit power supply . . . . .	182
1.11	Checking knock sensors . . . . .	185
1.12	Checking Hall sender -G40 . . . . .	188