Contents

01 - Self-diagnosis 1
1 Self-diagnosis for the Motronic system 1
1.1 Self-diagnosis for the Motronic system 1
1.2 Technical self-diagnosis data 1
1.3 Significance of the warning lamp for self-diagnosis (exhaust gas warning lamp); For vehicles which conform to emission standard EU III 1
1.4 Connecting vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051 or fault reader V.A.G 1551 and selecting functions 3
2 Interrogating and erasing fault memory 6
2.1 Interrogating and erasing fault memory 6
2.2 Fault table 7
2.3 Fault codes up to fault code P1330 (17738) 8
2.4 Fault codes up to fault code P1854 (18262) 17
3 Final control diagnosis 26
3.1 Final control diagnosis 26
4 Basic setting 30
4.1 Basic setting 30
5 Encoding control unit 32
5.1 Encoding control unit 32
6 Reading measured value block 34
6.1 Reading measured value block 34
7 Readiness code 35
7.1 Readiness code 35
7.2 Reading the readiness code 35
7.3 Producing the readiness code 37

24 - Mixture preparation, Injection 48
1 Servicing Motronic injection system 48
1.1 Servicing Motronic injection system 48
1.2 Safety precautions 48
1.3 Rules for cleanliness 48
1.4 Technical data 49
1.5 Fitting locations overview 49
1.6 Removing and installing intake manifold 59
1.7 Wiring and component check with test box V.A.G 1598/31 64
1.8 Procedure following interruption of voltage supply 67
1.9 Renewing engine control unit 68
1.10 Checking idling speed 70
1.11 Checking fuel pressure regulator and holding pressure 71
1.12 Checking injectors 73
1.13 Testing injection quantity, leak tightness and spray pattern of injectors 76
1.14 Dismantling and assembling fuel manifold with injectors 82
1.15 Test fuel pump relay and activation 84
1.16 Testing air mass meter 86
1.17 Checking intake air system for leaks (unmetered air) 91
2 Checking lambda control 92
2.1 Checking lambda control 92
2.2 Function of lambda control 92
2.3 Checking lambda probe and lambda control before catalytic converter 93
2.4 Checking ageing of lambda probes before catalytic converter (on vehicles which conform to emission standard EU III) 97
2.5 Checking lambda probe and lambda control after catalytic converter (on vehicles which conform to emission standard EU III) 100

2.6 Checking lambda probe heating 106
2.7 Testing lambda probe signal wiring and activation 109
2.8 Removing and installing lambda probes 114

3 Checking fuel tank breather 115
3.1 Checking fuel tank breather 115
3.2 Testing solenoid valve 1 for activated charcoal filter 115

4 Checking electronic engine power control (electronic throttle) 118
4.1 Checking electronic engine power control (electronic throttle) 118
4.2 Function of the electronic throttle system 118
4.3 Significance of the EPC warning lamp (fault warning lamp for electronic throttle) in instrument cluster 119
4.4 Checking throttle valve control part 120
4.5 Performing adaption of throttle valve control part 121
4.6 Checking angle sender for throttle valve actuator 123
4.7 Checking accelerator position sender 125
4.8 Learning kickdown function 128

5 Vacuum diagram 130
5.1 Vacuum diagram 130
5.2 Air duct, general 130
5.3 Subsystem, boost pressure control 132
5.4 Subsystem, fuel tank breather (ACF-system) 133
5.5 Subsystem air recirculation control (air recirculation thrust control) 134
5.6 Subsystem, crankcase breather 135

6 Checking auxiliary signals 136
6.1 Checking auxiliary signals 136
6.2 Checking engine speed signal 136
6.3 Checking consumption signal for vehicle computer 137
6.4 Checking coolant temperature sender 137
6.5 Check vehicle speed signal 138
6.6 Checking fuel level signal wiring 138
6.7 Checking brake light switch and brake pedal switch 139
6.8 Checking clutch pedal switch -F36 141
6.9 Testing crash signal 142
6.10 Testing rough road detection signal from ABS/EDS control unit 143
6.11 Testing data exchange between engine/ABS/gearbox control unit, instrument cluster 144

28 - Ignition system 148

1 Checking ignition system 148
1.1 Checking ignition system 148
1.2 General notes on ignition system 148
1.3 Safety precautions 148
1.4 Technical data for ignition system 148
1.5 Checking ignition coils 149
1.6 Checking output stages for ignition coils 151
1.7 Checking the intake air temperature sender 153
1.8 Testing engine speed sender 155
1.9 Test coolant temperature sensor 157
1.10 Checking control unit power supply 160
1.11 Checking knock control stop 160
1.12 Checking knock sensors 163
1.13 Checking Hall sender 166
1.14 Testing misfire detection 169